

# Thinking About Undertaking a P3/P4 Project?



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# Session Agenda

1. What is a P3/P4 Project?
2. Key P3/P4 Issues and Best Practices from Different Perspectives
3. Open Discussion – Please share:
  - A. P3/P4 Success Stories
  - B. P3/P4 Obstacles
4. Questions and Answers

# What is a P3 or P4 Project?

- P3 = public entity + private entity
- P4 = public entity + public entity + private entity
- Examples of P3/P4 projects:

Land redevelopment

Governmental buildings

Education

Energy

Airports

Housing

Parking facilities

Roads

Health care

Prisons

Utilities

Ports

# Why Would a Government Consider a P3/P4 Project?

- Opportunity to satisfy a need
- Leverage expertise and abilities of private sector
- Transfer of risk
- Different method of paying for project
- Potential efficiencies and speed in project delivery

# Common Steps for a P3/P4 Project

- Need identification
- Evaluation for appropriateness as a P3/P4 project
- Proposing the idea
- Governmental authority and procurement
- Further due diligence
- Negotiation of agreement(s)
- Closing
- Implementation

# Key Issues from a Legal Perspective

- Scope of statutory authority / regulations
- Procurement processes
  - Clarity in expectations and requirements from both public and private parties
  - Key questions that enable parties to evaluate likelihood of project success
  - Use procurement process as an opportunity to advance negotiations and ensure picking a like-minded partner

# Key Issues from a Legal Perspective (Cont.)

- Negotiation of agreements
  - Identification of a mutually beneficial transaction structure
  - Clear roles and responsibilities for all parties
  - Definitive performance milestones and explicit reasons why such milestones could be delayed
  - Allocation of risks, revenues, and rewards
  - Goals and requirements of other key parties that are not signatories (i.e. investors, community)
  - Termination rights and processes

# Key Issues from a Legal Perspective (Cont.)

- Implementation
  - System for monitoring milestones and responsibilities
  - Approvals for future work / decisions / contingencies
  - Reporting / status meetings / audits
  - Dispute resolution processes
  - Amendment or termination when necessary

# Questions?

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